Clinical Pharmacology

- FDA
- EMA
- NMPA
    - 健康成年志愿者首次临床试验药物最大推荐起始剂量的估算指导原则
    - 创新药临床药理学研究技术指导原则
    - 化学药创新药临床单次和多次给药剂量递增药代动力学研究技术指导原则
    - 抗体偶联药物临床药理学研究技术指导原则
    - 化学仿制药生物等效性研究重大缺陷（征求意见稿）
- PMDA
- Invalid

FDA

EMA

NMPA

NMPA

??????????????????????????????

????

[illegible]
,[illegible] ,
[illegible]

[illegible] ,[illegible] ,
[illegible] ,[illegible]

[illegible]
Maximum Recommended Starting Dose[illegible] MRSD[illegible]

MRSD[illegible] MRSD
[illegible]
[illegible] No Observed Adverse Effect Level[illegible] NOAEL
[illegible] Human Equivalent Dose[illegible] HED
[illegible] ,
[illegible]
[illegible] Minimal Anticipated Biological Effect Level[illegible] MABEL)
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] , [illegible] :
[illegible])[illegible] MRSD
[illegible] I[illegible]

MRSD
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] MRSD
[illegible]
[illegible] MRSD[illegible]

??????

[illegible] MRSD
[illegible]

MRSD

????????

??????????????MRSD

NOAEL HED HED MRSD

NOAEL NOAEL HED

Safety Factor, SF

MRSD NOAEL MRSD

,

NOAEL HED HED

Pharmacologically Active Dose PAD MRSD

?????????????MRSD

/

PK/PD

??????????????MRSD

????1??????????NOAEL????

MRSD NOAEL NOAEL

MRSD

NOAEL

NOAEL

NOAEL 1

2

3

NOAEL I

[illegible]

NOAEL[illegible] No Observed Effect Level[illegible] NOEL [illegible] NOEL[illegible] NOAEL [illegible] NOAEL [illegible] Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level[illegible] LOAEL[illegible] Maximum Tolerated Dose[illegible] MTD [illegible]

[illegible] NOAEL [illegible] HED[illegible]

????2????????????HED????

1. ????????

[illegible] NOAEL[illegible] NOAEL [illegible] HED[illegible] MTD[illegible] NOAEL[illegible] mg/m^2[illegible] mg/m^2 [illegible] 10%[illegible] LD10[illegible] MTD[illegible] MTD [illegible] HED[illegible]

[illegible] mg/kg [illegible] NOAEL[illegible] HED [illegible]

[illegible] mg/kg[illegible] mg/m^2 [illegible]

2. ??mg/kg?????

[illegible] [[illegible] HED[illegible] mg/kg[illegible] =NOAEL[illegible] mg/kg[illegible]] [illegible] mg/kg[illegible] NOAEL[illegible] mg/kg [illegible] mg/kg[illegible] HED[illegible] mg/m^2[illegible]

[illegible] 1[illegible] NOAEL[illegible] mg/kg[illegible] NOAEL mg/kg [illegible]

[illegible] 2[illegible] 2[illegible] NOAEL[illegible]

[illegible] W0.94 [illegible] mg/kg[illegible] W1.0 [illegible]

[illegible] mg/kg [illegible] Cmax [illegible] Cmax[illegible] mg/kg[illegible] mg/kg

[illegible]

[illegible] MTD [illegible] mg/kg [illegible]

[illegible] Cmax [illegible] AUC [illegible] mg/kg [illegible]

[illegible] mg/kg [illegible] HED [illegible] mg/m^2 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 2 [illegible] mg/m^2 [illegible] HED [illegible] MRSD [illegible]

3. ?????mg/m^2???????????

[illegible] mg/m^2 [illegible]

[illegible] 1 [illegible] mg/ [illegible] mg [illegible]

[illegible] 2 [illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible] 100000 [illegible] mg/kg [illegible]

????3????????????

[illegible] NOAEL [illegible] HED [illegible] HED [illegible] MRSD [illegible] HED [illegible] HED [illegible] MRSD [illegible]

[illegible] 1 [illegible] 2 [illegible]

[illegible] MRSD [illegible] HED [illegible] MRSD [illegible] NOAEL [illegible] HED [illegible] HED [illegible] HED [illegible]

????4?????????

[illegible] NOAEL [illegible] HED [illegible] MRSD [illegible] 1

2

3 4

5 ADME NOAEL HED

MRSD HED 10

10

1. ??????

MRSD HED 10

: ,

HED

[illegible]

2. ??????

[illegible] 10 [illegible]

????5?????????PAD??????

[illegible] PAD [illegible] PAD [illegible] MRSD [illegible] MRSD [illegible] PAD [illegible] PAD [illegible] HED [illegible] HED [illegible] MRSD [illegible] HED [illegible] MRSD [illegible] PAD [illegible] NOAEL [illegible] MRSD [illegible]

????????????MRSD

[illegible] CL [illegible] Vd [illegible] F [illegible] (Dose=CL×AUC[illegible] T1/2=0.693Vd/CL) [illegible]

[illegible] (Allometric Scaling) [illegible] [[illegible] (Maximum Life-span Potential, MLP[illegible]] [illegible] CL[illegible] Vd [illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible] (Physiologically Based Pharmacokinetic Model[illegible] PBPK)[illegible]

[illegible] CL[illegible] Vd[illegible] F [illegible] , [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] ([illegible])
[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] Cmin [illegible] Cmax [illegible] AUC [illegible]

2. [illegible] NOAEL [illegible] (NOAEL [illegible]) [illegible]

3. [illegible] NOAEL [illegible] (Safety Margin) [illegible]

4. [illegible]

5. [illegible] [[illegible] Allometric Interspecies Scaling [illegible] Detricks [illegible] Dedricks Plots [illegible]] [illegible]

6. [illegible] 1 [illegible] 5 [illegible] NOAEL [illegible] 1/10 [illegible]

????????????????MRSD

[illegible] MABEL [illegible] PK/PD [illegible] , [illegible]

????

[illegible] NOAEL [illegible] HED [illegible] MRSD [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

??????

[illegible]	[illegible]
MRSD[illegible] Maximum Recommended Starting Dose[illegible]	[illegible] MRSD [illegible] mg/kg[illegible] mg/m2 [illegible]
NOAEL[illegible] No Observed Adverse Effect Level[illegible]	[illegible] NOAEL [illegible]
NOEL[illegible] No Observed Effect Level[illegible]	[illegible]
LOAEL[illegible] Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level[illegible]	[illegible]
MTD[illegible] Maximum Tolerated Dose[illegible]	[illegible]
PAD[illegible] Pharmacologically Active Dose[illegible]	[illegible]
HED[illegible] Human Equivalent Dose[illegible]	[illegible] HED[illegible] NOAEL [illegible] PAD[illegible] NOAEL[illegible]
BSA-CF[illegible] Body Surface Area Conversion Factor[illegible]	[illegible] mg/kg[illegible] HED[illegible] - [illegible]
SF[illegible] Safety Factor[illegible]	[illegible] HED[illegible] MRSD[illegible]
K[illegible]	[illegible]
Km[illegible]	mg/kg[illegible] mg/m2 [illegible]
W[illegible]	[illegible] kg[illegible]

????

FDA. Guidance for industry: Estimating the Maximum Safe Starting Dose in Initial Clinical Trials for Therapeutics in Adult Healthy Volunteers. 2005.7

EMEA. Guideline on Strategies to Identify and Mitigate Risks for First-In-Human Clinical Trials with Investigational Medicinal Products. 2007.7

Dedrick Rl. Animal Scale-Up. J Pharmacokinet Biopharm 1973: 1: 435-461

Mordenti J. Man versus Beast. J Pharm Sci, 1986: 75: 1028-1040

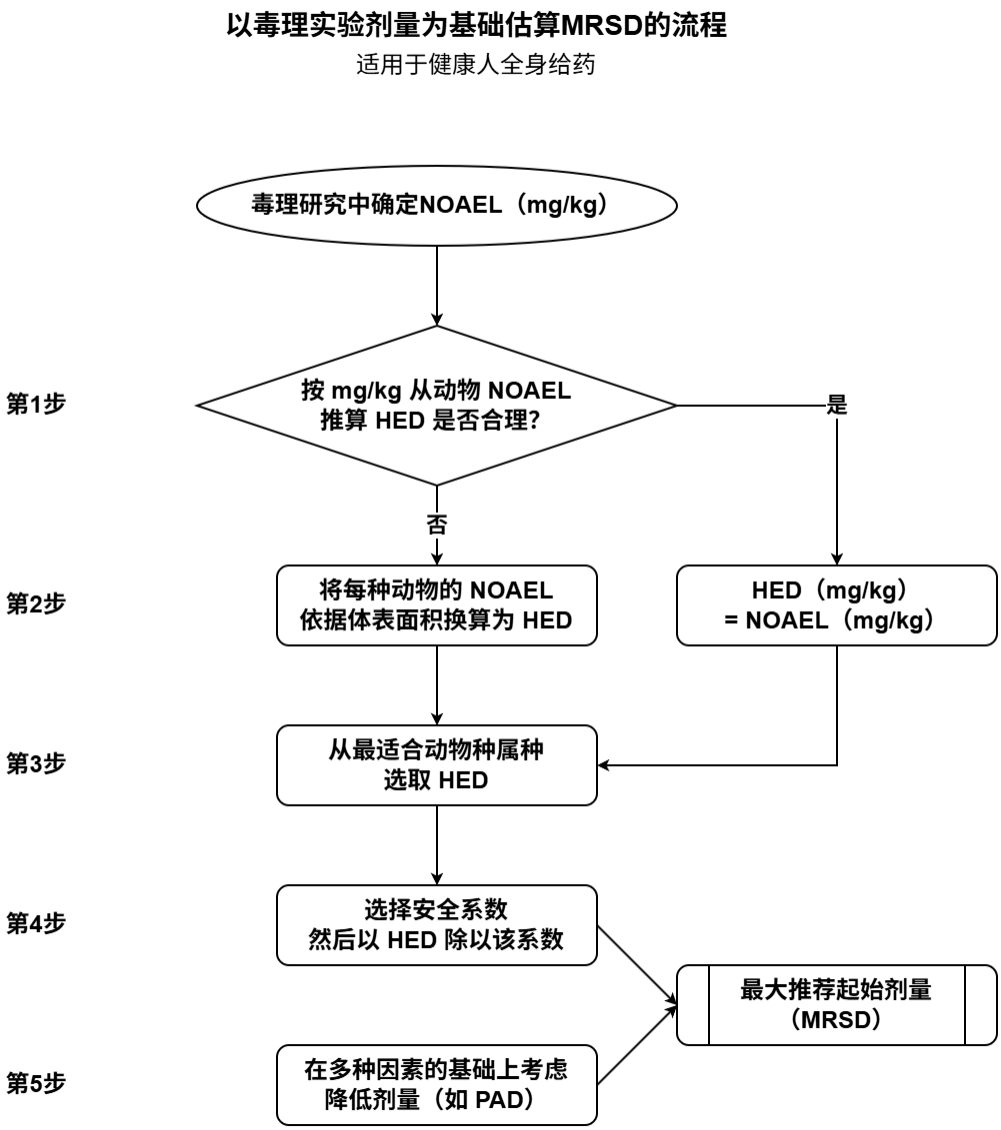
Boxenbaum H. Interspecies Scaling, Allometry, Physiological Time and the Ground Plan of Pharmacokinetics. J Pharmacokineti Biopharm. 1982: 10: 201-207

Boxenbaum H. Interspecies Pharmacokinetics Scaling and the Evolutionary-Comparative Paradigm. Drug Metab Rev. 1984:15: 1071-1121

Mahmood I. Balian Jd. Interspecies Scaling: Predicting Pharmacokinetic Parameters of Antiepileptic Drugs in Humans from Animals with Special Emphasis on Clearance. J Pharm Scie. 1996: 85: 411-414

R. Scott Obach. Prediction of Human Clearance of Twenty-Nine Drugs from Hepatic Microsomal Intrinsic Clearance Data: an Examination of In Vitro Half-Life Approach and Nonspecific Binding to Microsomes. Drug Metabolism And Disposition. 1999:27:1350-1359

??A ?????????????MRSD???



??B ?????(mg/kg)??????????????HED???

□□□□□□□□□ mg/kg□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ HED □□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□

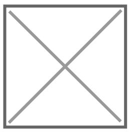
□□□ S□□□□□□□□ cm^2□ W□□□□□□ g□

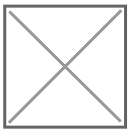
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ 60kg□□□□□□□□□□ W□□□

3. □ mg/kg□□□□□□□□□□□□□ mg/m^2□

4. □□□ mg/kg□□□□□□□□□□□□□ mg/m^2□□□□□□□ km□





5. □□□□□ Km□□□

□□	□□□□□ kg□	□□□□□ m^2□	Km
□	60	1.6268	36.88
□□	20	0.80	26.47
□□	0.020	0.006086	3.29
□□	0.080	0.1602	4.99
□□	0.150	0.02484	6.04
□□	0.300	0.04029	7.45
□□	0.300	0.04029	7.45
□□	0.400	0.404925	8.12
□	1.8	0.14073	12.79
□	10	0.46580	21.47
□□□			
□ [a]	3	0.20102	14.92
□□□	20	0.7557	26.47
□□□	40	1.2259	32.63

a□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□ EXCEL□□□□□□□□□

=10*W/POWER(10,(LOG10(W)*0.698+0.8762))

6. □□□□ NOAEL□□□ mg/kg□□ HED□

NOAEL	□□□□	HED
	mg/kg &divide (km□ /km□□)	
15 mg/kg□ 10kg,□□	15 mg/kg &divide (36.88/21.47) =	8.7 mg/kg
50 mg/kg□ 150g,□□□	50 mg/kg &divide (36.88/6.04) =	8.2 mg/kg
50 mg/kg□ 200g,□□□	50 mg/kg &divide (36.88/6.6) =	8.9 mg/kg

NMPA

??????????????????

????

“ ”

??????????????????

Pharmacokinetics, PK

Model-informed Drug Development, MIDD

2/28 - -

Dose-exposure-response relationship, D-E-R relationship

/

??????????????

Proof of Mechanism, PoM Proof of Concept, PoC

PoM PoC

???????????

PK /

-

-

PK PK

??????????

Physiologically-based Pharmacokinetic, PBPK

[illegible]

1. ??/??????????

[illegible] Single-ascending Dose, SAD [illegible] Multiple-ascending Doses, MAD [illegible] PK [illegible] /[illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible]

SAD [illegible] PK [illegible] MAD [illegible] PK [illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible] -[illegible] SAD [illegible] MAD [illegible] PK [illegible] Pharmacodynamics, PD [illegible]

[illegible] SAD [illegible] MAD [illegible] SAD [illegible] MAD [illegible]

2. ?????????

[illegible] 1 [illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible]

[illegible] 2 [illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible] I [illegible] II [illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible]

[illegible] -[illegible]

3. ??????

[illegible] 1 [illegible]

[illegible] / [illegible] / [illegible] / [illegible]

[illegible]

（2）[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] / [illegible]

4. ??????

（1）[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - [illegible]

（2）[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

5. ????????

（1）[illegible]

[illegible] Drug-Drug Interaction, DDI [illegible]

（2）[illegible]

[illegible] DDI [illegible]

[illegible] DDI [illegible] DDI [illegible]

[illegible] DDI [illegible] DDI [illegible] / [illegible] DDI [illegible] DDI [illegible]

[illegible] DDI [illegible]

[illegible] DDI [illegible] DDI[illegible]

6. ?/???????PK??

[illegible] 1[illegible]

[illegible] /[illegible] PK[illegible]

[illegible] /[illegible] PK[illegible] / [illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible] / [illegible] /[illegible] PK [illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible] PK[illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible]

[illegible] 2[illegible]

[illegible] /[illegible] PK [illegible] / [illegible]

7. ??????

[illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible]

[illegible]

8. ?????????????

[illegible] 1 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2 [illegible]

[illegible] / [illegible] / [illegible]

??????????

1. ?????

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] PK/PD [illegible]

[illegible] 2 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible]

2. ???????

[illegible] PK/PD [illegible]

[illegible] 1 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible] -
[illegible]

[illegible] 2 [illegible] QT/QTc [illegible]

[illegible] QT [illegible]
TdP [illegible] QT [illegible]

[illegible]

ICH [illegible] QT/QTc [illegible] QT [illegible] TQT [illegible] QTc[illegible] CQT [illegible]

[illegible]

QT/QTc [illegible] CQT [illegible] TQT [illegible] QT/QTc[illegible] CQT [illegible]

?????-??????

1. ????

[illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible] PoM [illegible] PoC[illegible]

[illegible] -[illegible] /[illegible] -[illegible] -[illegible] PK [illegible] - [illegible] /[illegible] / [illegible]

[illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible]

[illegible] -[illegible]

2. ????

[illegible] -[illegible] -[illegible] / [illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible]

??????

?????????

[illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible] DDI [illegible] / [illegible] PK [illegible] PK、PD [illegible]

????????????

[illegible] PBPK [illegible] -[illegible]

[illegible] /[illegible] PK、PD [illegible] PK、PD [illegible] - [illegible]

[illegible] PK[illegible] PBPK [illegible] DDI [illegible]

?????????

[illegible] -[illegible] Quantitative Systems Pharmacology, QSP[illegible] Machine Learning[illegible] Artificial Intelligence, AI [illegible]

???????????

[illegible]

?????????

[illegible] PK、PD [illegible] - [illegible]

?????????

[illegible] /[illegible] CQT [illegible] /[illegible] DDI [illegible]

[illegible]

?????????

[illegible] PK [illegible] PK/PD[illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible]

????????????????????

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] / [illegible]

[illegible] DDI [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] DDI [illegible] 1[illegible] 2 [illegible] 3 [illegible] DDI[illegible] 4[illegible] FcRn [illegible] DDI[illegible] 5 [illegible] DDI [illegible]

[illegible] /[illegible] / [illegible] 69KDa [illegible] PK [illegible]

FcRn Fc FcRn PK

PK

??????

???????

Mechanism of Action MoA PK PD DDI /PK PD PK/PD PK PK/PD PD PK PD

-PK PD

-

-

PK

??????

???????

[illegible]

??????

[illegible]	[illegible]
Concentration QT (CQT)	[illegible] QT [illegible] QTc [illegible]
Corrected QT interval (QTc interval)	[illegible] QT [illegible] QTc [illegible]
Dose-Exposure-Response relationship (D-E-R relationship)	[illegible] -[illegible] -[illegible]
Drug-Drug Interaction (DDI)	[illegible] - [illegible]
Mechanism of Action (MoA)	[illegible]
Model-informed Drug Development (MIDD)	[illegible]
Multiple ascending doses (MAD)	[illegible]
Physiologically-based Pharmacokinetics (PBPK)	[illegible]
Proof of Concept (PoC)	[illegible]
Proof of Mechanism (PoM)	[illegible]
Quantitative systems pharmacology (QSP)	[illegible]
QT interval	QT [illegible] QRS [illegible] T [illegible]
Single ascending dose (SAD)	[illegible]
Thorough-QT/QTc study (TQT)	[illegible] QT [illegible] QT [illegible]
Torsades de pointes (TdP)	[illegible] QRS [illegible] QT [illegible]

????

[1] ICH M4E: The Common Technical Document on Efficacy. 2016.

[2] ICH E4: Dose-Response Information to Support Drug Registration. 1994.

[3] ICH E14: The Clinical Evaluation of QT/QTc Interval Prolongation and Proarrhythmic Potential for Non-Antiarrhythmic Drugs. 2005.

[4] ICH E14: The Clinical Evaluation of QT/QTc Interval Prolongation and Proarrhythmic Potential for Non-Antiarrhythmic Drugs. Questions and Answers (R3). 2015.

[5] 国家药品监督管理局. 《模型引导的药物研发技术指导原则》. 2020年12月.

[6] 国家药品监督管理局. 《群体药代动力学研究技术指导原则》. 2020年12月.

[7] 国家药品监督管理局. 《儿科用药临床药理学研究技术指导原则》. 2020年12月.

[8] 国家药品监督管理局. 《儿科人群药代动力学研究技术指导原则》. 2014年7月.

[9] 国家药品监督管理局. 《药物相互作用研究技术指导原则（试行）》. 2021年1月.

[10] 国家药品监督管理局. 《治疗性蛋白药物临床药代动力学研究技术指导原则》. 2021年2月.

[11] 国家药品监督管理局. 《化学药创新药临床单次和多次给药剂量递增药代动力学研究技术指导原则》. 2021年12月.

[12] 国家药品监督管理局. 《肾功能不全患者药代动力学研究技术指导原则》. 2021年12月.

[13] 国家药品监督管理局. 《新药研发过程中食物影响研究技术指导原则》. 2021年12月.

[14] 国家药品监督管理局. 《创新药人体生物利用度和生物等效性研究技术指导原则》. 2021年12月.

????????????????????????????????????

????

[illegible] Pharmacokinetics[illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible]

[illegible]

??????

[illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible] -[illegible] -[illegible]

?????????????????

[illegible] PK [illegible] /[illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible] -[illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible]

[illegible] /[illegible] PK [illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible] Pharmacologically Active Dose[illegible] PAD[illegible] / [illegible] Anticipated Therapeutic Dose[illegible] ATD[illegible] PK [illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible]

???????????????????

PK PK PK
PK

-

PK Cmax,ss AUC0-τ
PK

???????????????

/ PK PK
PK

????????/???????

-
PK
Pharmacodynamics, PD - -

??????

PK
/ /
/

???????

PK

PK

PK/PD

PK

1. /

2.

3. PK PD

4. PK PD

5.

6. PK PD /

7.

8.

9. /

??????

PK / PD

PK / PD

PK / PD

???????

PK

/ PD

[illegible] /[illegible] -
[illegible] /[illegible] -
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] -[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] -[illegible] PK
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] PK[illegible] PD[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] Maximum Tolerated Dose, MTD
[illegible] MTD[illegible] /[illegible] /
[illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible] PK
[illegible] -[illegible]

???????

[illegible] /[illegible] PK
[illegible] PK
[illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible] 3
[illegible]

[illegible] /[illegible] /[illegible] /
[illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible] PD [illegible] -
[illegible] PD
[illegible] -[illegible]

[illegible] PK
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] /[illegible]

???????

PK [illegible] -
[illegible]
[illegible] PK

PK

???????

PK PK /

1. ????

pH

-

PK

2. ????

PK

PK PK / PD

PK

PK PK

3. ????

PK

PK

PK PK

PK PK

4. ????

PK PK

5. ???????

PK

>50%

>25% PK

PK

PK

PK

6. ???????

PK

PK

7. ????

PK

PK

8. ??????

??????

?????????????

- PK

PK

PK

PK PK T_{max} C_{max} $AUC_{(0\text{-}t)}$ $AUC_{(0\text{-}\infty)}$ V_d V_d/F K_{el} $t_{1/2}$ MRT CL CL/F / PK

PK $C_{min,ss}$ $C_{max,ss}$ $C_{av,ss}$ $AUC_{(0\text{-}t)}$ DF PK Tmax PK

?????-??-??????

[illegible] -PK [illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible] Power Model[illegible] PK [illegible] -[illegible]

[illegible] PD [illegible] -[illegible]

??????????????

[illegible] PK [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

?????

[illegible]

??????

[illegible]
[illegible] PK [illegible] -[illegible] PD [illegible] PK/PD [illegible] PK/PD [illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible] / [illegible]

[illegible] PK[illegible] - [illegible] -[illegible]

????

[1] [illegible] .[illegible]. 2005.

[2] [illegible] .[illegible]. 2021.

[3] European Medicines Agency. Guideline on strategies to identify and mitigate risks for first-in-human and early clinical trials with investigational medicinal products, EMA/CHMP/SWP/28367/07 Rev.1/[illegible] Committee for Medicinal Products for Human Use (CHMP) 20 July 2017.

[4] European Medicines Agency. Guideline on the use of pharmacogenetic methodologies in the pharmacokinetic evaluation of medicinal products[illegible] EMA/ CHMP/37646/2009 Committee for Medicinal Products for Human Use (CHMP) 12 December 2011.

[5] [illegible] .[illegible] 9012 [illegible] .2020.

NMPA

???????????????????

????

[illegible] Antibody drug co njugate ADC [illegible]

ADC [illegible] pH [illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible]

ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] Pharmacokinetics [illegible] PK [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] Pharmacodynamics [illegible] PD [illegible]

[illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] International Council for Harmonisation of Technical Requirements for Pharmaceuticals for Human Use [illegible] ICH [illegible]

[illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible]

??????

ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC

[illegible] PK [illegible] PD [illegible]

[illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] T [illegible]
ADC [illegible] ADC
[illegible] ADC
[illegible]

[illegible] ADC
[illegible] Drug drug interaction DDI [illegible] “[illegible]”
[illegible] ADC
[illegible] ADC
[illegible] ADC
[illegible] ADC [illegible]

[illegible] ADC
[illegible] PK [illegible]

?????????????????????

?????????

[illegible] ADC
[illegible] PK
[illegible] PK [illegible] PD
[illegible]

1. ????

ADC
[illegible] ADC
[illegible]

?1????????

ADC
[illegible] ADC

3+3

Dose Limiting Toxicity DLT

ADC DLT

DLT ADC

ADC

?2?PK ??

ADC PK ADC

Drug to antibody Ratio DAR

ADC

PK PK

ADC

ADC

PK PK ADC PK

PK ADC

ADC DAR ADC PK

ADC

AUC DAR ADC

ADC PK

ADC PK PK

DAR ADC PK ADC

Exposure-Response E-R

?3?PD ??

PD

PD

PD

2. ?????????

PK PD

PK

3. ????

ADC [illegible] PK[illegible] PD [illegible] ADC [illegible] PK [illegible] PD [illegible] PK[illegible] PD [illegible] ADC [illegible]

[illegible] ADC [illegible] PK [illegible]

[illegible] ADC [illegible] PK [illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible]

[illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible]

[illegible] ADC [illegible] PK [illegible]

???????????????

[illegible] ADC [illegible]

[illegible] ADC [illegible]

[illegible] / [illegible] / [illegible] / [illegible] / [illegible] DDI[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. ??????

[illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] PK [illegible]

[illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] 69kDa [illegible] ADC [illegible]

[illegible] ADC [illegible] PK [illegible]

[illegible] PK [illegible]

?1??????????????

[illegible]

①

[illegible]

②

[illegible]

③

[illegible]

?2?????

[illegible] ADC [illegible]

①[illegible] ADC

[illegible]

②[illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC

[illegible]

③[illegible]
[illegible]

2. ?????????

[illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] 1 [illegible] ADC [illegible] 2 [illegible] [illegible] P450 2D6 [illegible] BCRP[illegible] 3[illegible] Antibody-dependent Cell-mediated Cytotoxicity[illegible] ADCC[illegible] ADC [illegible] Fc-γ [illegible] FcγRs [illegible] IgG [illegible] FcγRs [illegible] ADCC [illegible]

3. ??????

[illegible] ADC [illegible] DDI [illegible] DDI [illegible] DDI [illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible]

?1???? DDI ????

[illegible] DDI [illegible] DDI [illegible] DDI [illegible]

[illegible] DDI [illegible] DDI [illegible] DDI [illegible]

?2???? DDI ????

[illegible] DDI [illegible] DDI [illegible] CYP [illegible] ADC [illegible]

?3???????? DDI ????

[illegible] ADC [illegible] PK [illegible] DDI [illegible] ①[illegible] ADC [illegible] ②[illegible] IgG Fc [illegible] ADC [illegible] FcRn [illegible] ③ADC [illegible] PK [illegible]

?4?DDI ????

DDI DDI
DDI

ADC CYP
DDI DDI

DDI

?????-????

ADC
E-R - ADC
DAR E-R
E-R

ADC E-R
E-R
ADC
E-R

ADC
E-R ADC
ADC

E-R
PK/PD

???QT/QTc????

ADC QT/QTc
QT/QTc
QT QT/QTc

???????

[illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] PK [illegible] PD [illegible]

ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] Anti Drug Antibody[illegible] ADA [illegible] PK [illegible]

[illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] ADA [illegible] Neutralizing Antibody[illegible] NAb [illegible] ADC [illegible]

[illegible] ADC [illegible] PK[illegible] PD [illegible] ADA [illegible]

???????

ADC [illegible] /[illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] ICH[illegible] M10[illegible]

[illegible] ADC [illegible] - [illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] ①[illegible] ADC [illegible] ②[illegible] PK [illegible] ADC [illegible] ③[illegible] ADC [illegible] /[illegible] -[illegible]

[illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC[illegible]

[illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC[illegible] ADC [illegible]

1. [illegible] /[illegible] ADC [illegible]

2. [illegible] QTc[illegible]

3. [illegible] DDI
[illegible]
[illegible] DDI[illegible] ADC [illegible]

4. [illegible] PK [illegible] ADC
[illegible]

??????

[illegible] ADC [illegible] ADC
[illegible] ADC
[illegible]
[illegible] E-R
[illegible]
[illegible] ADC
[illegible]
[illegible]

??????

[1]. [illegible] 2023.9[illegible]

[2]. [illegible] 2023.4[illegible]

[3]. [illegible] 2023.2[illegible]

[4]. [illegible] 2021.3[illegible]

[5]. [illegible] M10[illegible] 2023.7[illegible]

[6]. [illegible] 2021.12[illegible]

[7].
[illegible]
[illegible] 2021.12[illegible]

[8]. [illegible] 2021.2[illegible]

[9][illegible] 2021.1[illegible]

[10]. [illegible] 2021.12[illegible]

[11]. [illegible] 2020.12[illegible]

[12]. [illegible] 2020.12[illegible]

[13]. □□□□□□□□□□□□ Clinical Pharmacology Considerations for Antibody Drug Conjugates Guidance for Industry□ 2024.3□

?????

□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	□□
□□□□□□ Drug to antibody Ratio□ DAR□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□ Antibody drug conjugate□ ADC□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ DAR □□□ 1 □□□□□□
□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□ DAR □ 0 □□□□
□□□	□□□□□□□□□ ADC □□□□□□□□□
□□□□ Linker□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□ Conjugated Payload□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

NMPA

???????????????????????

[illegible] BE [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] C_{max} [illegible] AUC [illegible] T_{max}/[illegible] T_{lag} [illegible] PK [illegible] PK [illegible]

2. [illegible] BQL [illegible]

3. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

4. [illegible] /[illegible] CRO [illegible] ISR [illegible]

5. ISR [illegible] ISR [illegible]

6. [illegible]

7. [illegible]

8. [illegible]

9. [illegible]

10. [illegible]

11. [illegible]

[illegible] 1 [illegible] PK [illegible] BE [illegible] -[illegible]

[illegible] 2[illegible] PK[illegible] BE
[illegible]

[illegible] 3[illegible]

12. [illegible]

[illegible] 1
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] 2[illegible] PK
[illegible]

PMDA

Invalid