






NMPA

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-  _____
-  _____
-  _____

NOAEL

I

NOAEL No Observed Effect Level NOEL
NOEL NOAEL
NOAEL
Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level LOAEL
Maximum Tolerated Dose MTD

HED

????2?????HED????

1. ????????

NOAEL
HED MTD NOAEL
mg/m²
10% LD10 MTD MTD
HED

NOAEL HED mg/kg

mg/kg mg/m²

2. ??mg/kg?????

[HED mg/kg =NOAEL mg/kg]
mg/kg NOAEL mg/kg
mg/kg HED mg/m²

1 NOAEL mg/kg NOAEL mg/kg

2 NOAEL

W0.94
mg/kg W1.0

mg/kg
Cmax
Cmax mg/kg
mg/kg

MTD
mg/kg

Cmax AUC mg/kg

mg/kg HED mg/m²
mg/m² HED MRSD 12 6

3. mg/m²

mg/m²

1

mg/ mg

2

3 100000 mg/kg

3

NOAEL HED HED MRSD HED
MRSD

1
2

MRSD HED
MRSD NOAEL HED HED
HED

????4??????????

NOAEL HED
2
3
5 ADME

MRSD
1
4
NOAEL HED

MRSD HED
10
10

1. ??????

MRSD HED 10

: ,

HED

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Mordenti J. Man versus Beast. J Pharm Sci, 1986: 75: 1028-1040

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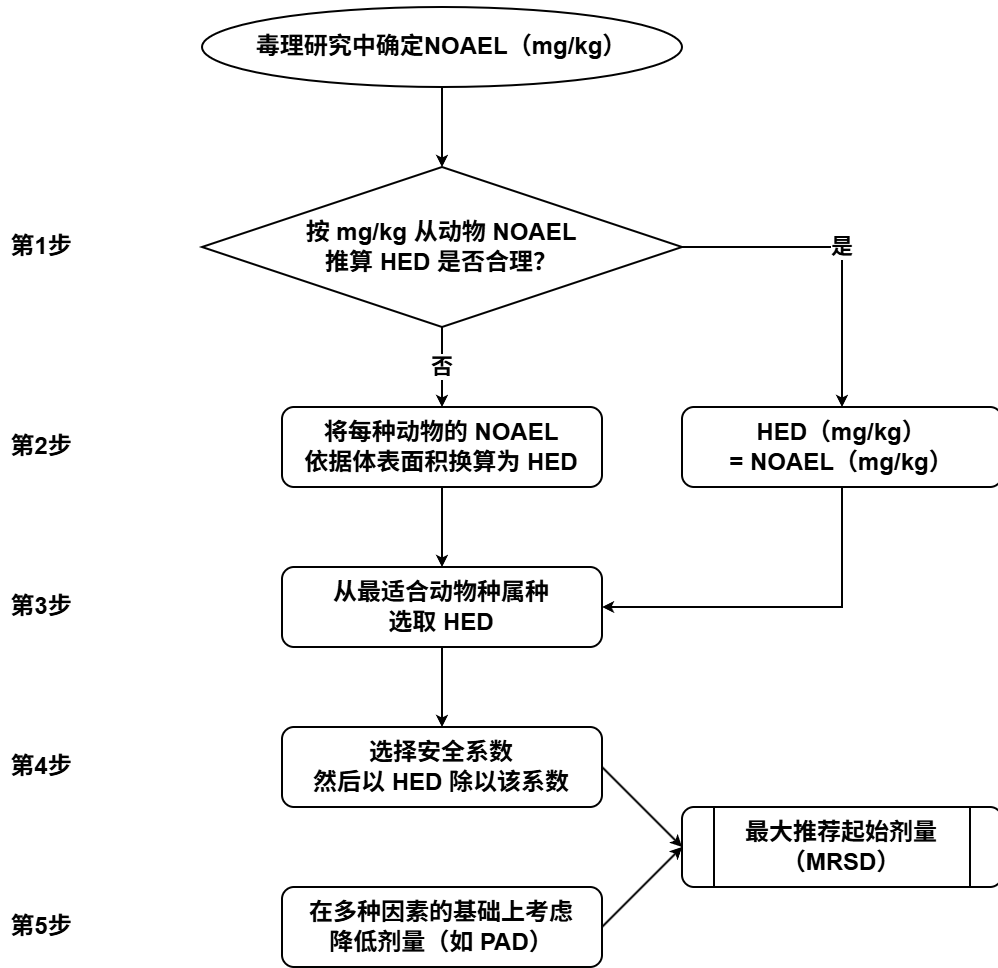
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R. Scott Obach. Prediction of Human Clearance of Twenty-Nine Drugs from Hepatic Microsomal Intrinsic Clearance Data: an Examination of In Vitro Half-Life Approach and Nonspecific Binding to Microsomes. Drug Metabolism And Disposition. 1999:27:1350-1359

??A ??????????????MRSD???

以毒理实验剂量为基础估算MRSD的流程

适用于健康人全身给药



??B ?????(mg/kg)????????????HED???

mg/kg HED

1.

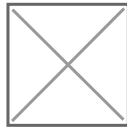
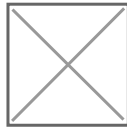


□



□□ S□□□□□□ cm² W□□□□□ g□

2. □□□□□□□□□□

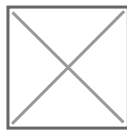
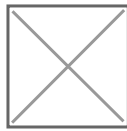
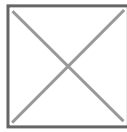


□□□□ 60kg□□□□□□□□

W□□□

3. □ mg/kg□□□□□□□□□□

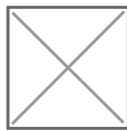
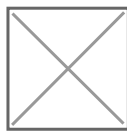
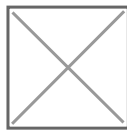
mg/m²□



4. □□ mg/kg□□□□□□□□□□

mg/m²□□□□□

km□



5. □□□□□ Km□□□

□□	□□□□ kg□	□□□□ m ² □	Km
□	60	1.6268	36.88

□□	20	0.80	26.47
□□	0.020	0.006086	3.29
□□	0.080	0.1602	4.99
□□	0.150	0.02484	6.04
□□	0.300	0.04029	7.45
□□	0.300	0.04029	7.45
□□	0.400	0.404925	8.12
□	1.8	0.14073	12.79
□	10	0.46580	21.47
□□□			
□ ^a	3	0.20102	14.92
□□□	20	0.7557	26.47
□□□	40	1.2259	32.63

a□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□ EXCEL□□□□□□□□□□

$$=10*W/POWER(10,(LOG10(W)*0.698+0.8762))$$

6. □□□□ NOAEL□□□ mg/kg□□ HED□

NOAEL	□□□□	HED
	mg/kg ÷ (km _□ /km _□)	
15 mg/kg□ 10kg,□□	15 mg/kg ÷ (36.88/21.47) =	8.7 mg/kg
50 mg/kg□ 150g,□□□	50 mg/kg ÷ (36.88/6.04) =	8.2 mg/kg
50 mg/kg□ 200g,□□□	50 mg/kg ÷ (36.88/6.6) =	8.9 mg/kg

1. ???????????

Single-ascending Dose, SAD
Doses, MAD PK / PK
PK

SAD MAD PK PK

PK
SAD MAD PK
Pharmacodynamics, PD

SAD MAD SAD MAD

2. ???????????

1
PK PK PK PK

2
PK PK I II PK PK

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3. ???????

1
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2

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[1] ICH M4E: The Common Technical Document on Efficacy. 2016.

[2] ICH E4: Dose-Response Information to Support Drug Registration. 1994.

[3] ICH E14: The Clinical Evaluation of QT/QTc Interval Prolongation and Proarrhythmic Potential for Non-Antiarrhythmic Drugs. 2005.

[4] ICH E14: The Clinical Evaluation of QT/QTc Interval Prolongation and Proarrhythmic Potential for Non-Antiarrhythmic Drugs. Questions and Answers (R3). 2015.

[5] [REDACTED] . [REDACTED] . 2020 12 .

[6] [REDACTED] . [REDACTED] . 2020 12 .

[7] [REDACTED] . [REDACTED] . 2020 12 .

[8] [REDACTED] . [REDACTED] . 2014 7 .

[9] [REDACTED] . [REDACTED] . 2021 1 .

[10] [REDACTED] . [REDACTED] . 2021 2 .

[11] [REDACTED] . [REDACTED] .2021
12 .

[12] [REDACTED] . [REDACTED] . 2021 12 .

[13] [REDACTED] . [REDACTED] . 2021 12 .

[14] [REDACTED] . [REDACTED] . 2021 12 .

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Pharmacokinetics PK
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Pharmacologically Active Dose PAD [] /

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PK PK PK PK

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PK Cmax,ss AUC0-t

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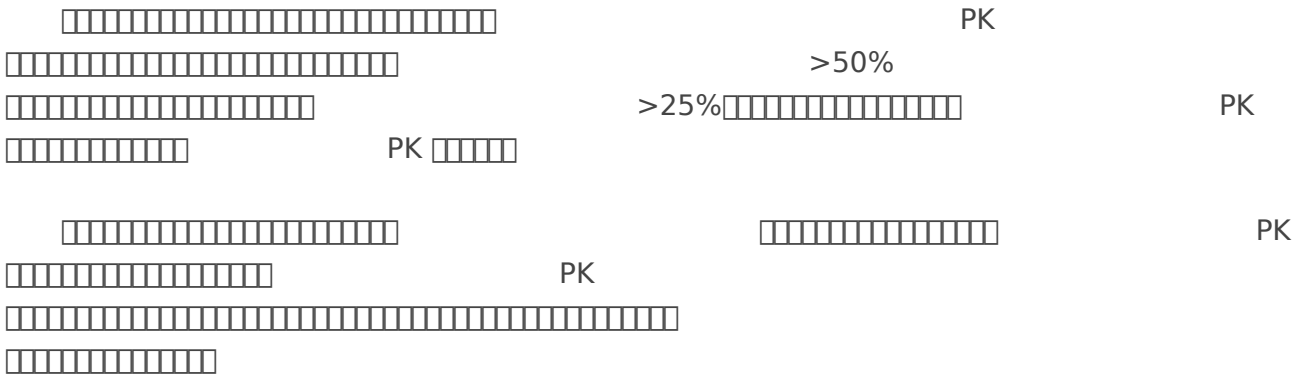
PK Pharmacodynamics, PD

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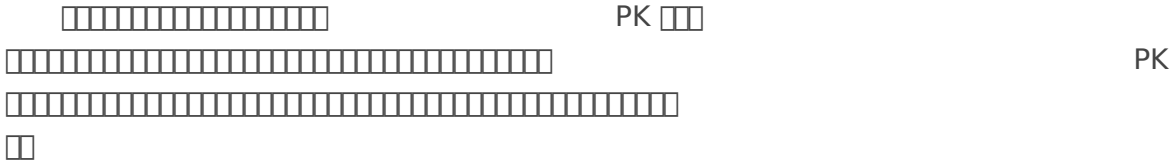
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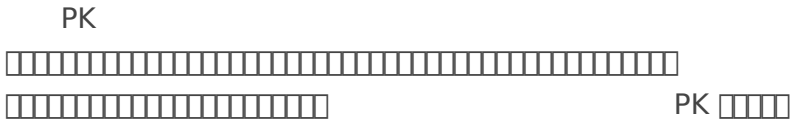
PK PK



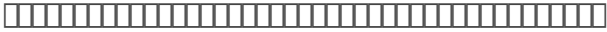
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7. ????

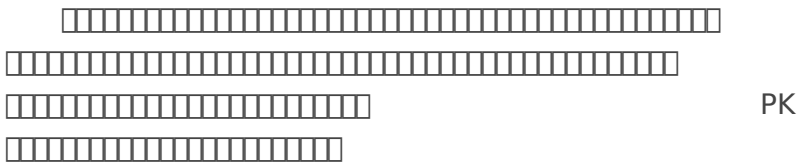
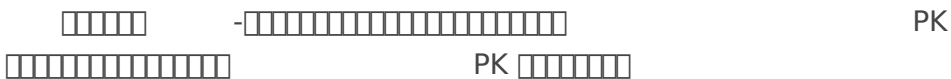


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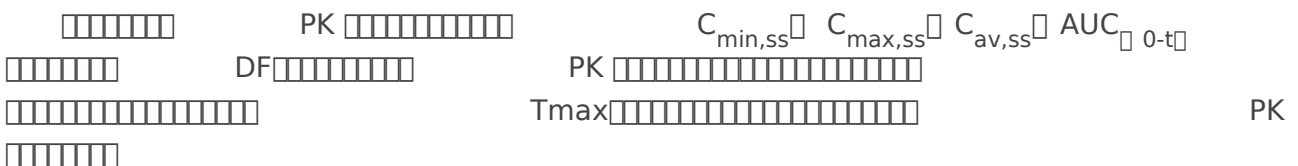


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$t_{1/2}$ PK T_{max} C_{max} AUC_{0-t} $AUC_{0-\infty}$ V_d V_d/F K_{el} t
 MRT CL CL/F / PK



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-PK PK
 PK Power
 Model PK -
 PD -

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PK

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- PD PK/PD PK
 PK/PD

PK
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PK -
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[1] . . 2005.

[2] . . 2021.

[3] European Medicines Agency. Guideline on strategies to identify and mitigate risks for first-in-human and early clinical trials with investigational medicinal products, EMA/CHMP/SWP/28367/07 Rev.1/ Committee for Medicinal Products for Human Use (CHMP) 20 July 2017.

[4] European Medicines Agency. Guideline on the use of pharmacogenetic methodologies in the pharmacokinetic evaluation of medicinal products EMA/ CHMP/37646/2009 Committee for Medicinal Products for Human Use (CHMP) 12 December 2011.

[5] □□□□□□□□

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Antibody drug conjugate ADC
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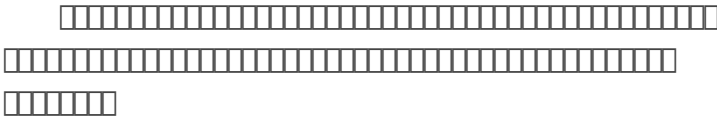
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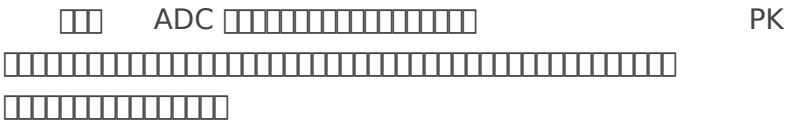
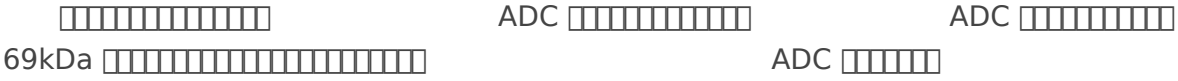
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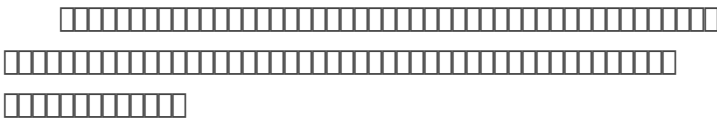
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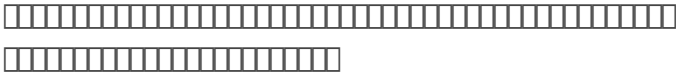
1. ???????



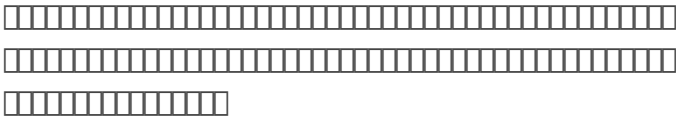
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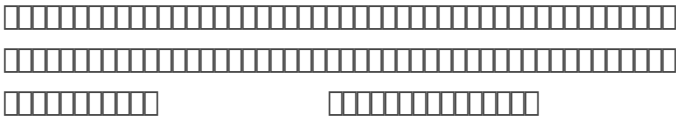
①



②



③



?2?????



① ADC



② ADC ADC

③

2. ??????????

ADC ADC 1
ADC 2
P450 2D6
Antibody-dependent Cell-mediated
Cytotoxicity ADCC ADC Fc-gamma Fc-gamma Rs
IgG Fc-gamma Rs ADCC

3. ???????

ADC DDI
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?1???? DDI ????

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?2???? DDI ????

DDI
CYP
DDI
ADC

?3???????? DDI ????

ADC
PK
DDI ADC
ADC FcRn ADC PK
IgG Fc

1. / ADC

2. QTc

3. DDI

DDI ADC

4. PK

ADC

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ADC ADC
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 E-R
 ADC

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- [1]. 2023.9
- [2]. 2023.4
- [3]. 2023.2
- [4]. 2021.3
- [5]. M10 2023.7
- [6]. 2021.12
- [7].

 2021.12
- [8]. 2021.2
- [9] 2021.1
- [10]. 2021.12

[11]. [REDACTED]

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[12]. [REDACTED]

2020.12

[13]. [REDACTED] Clinical Pharmacology Considerations for Antibody Drug Conjugates Guidance for Industry 2024.3

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